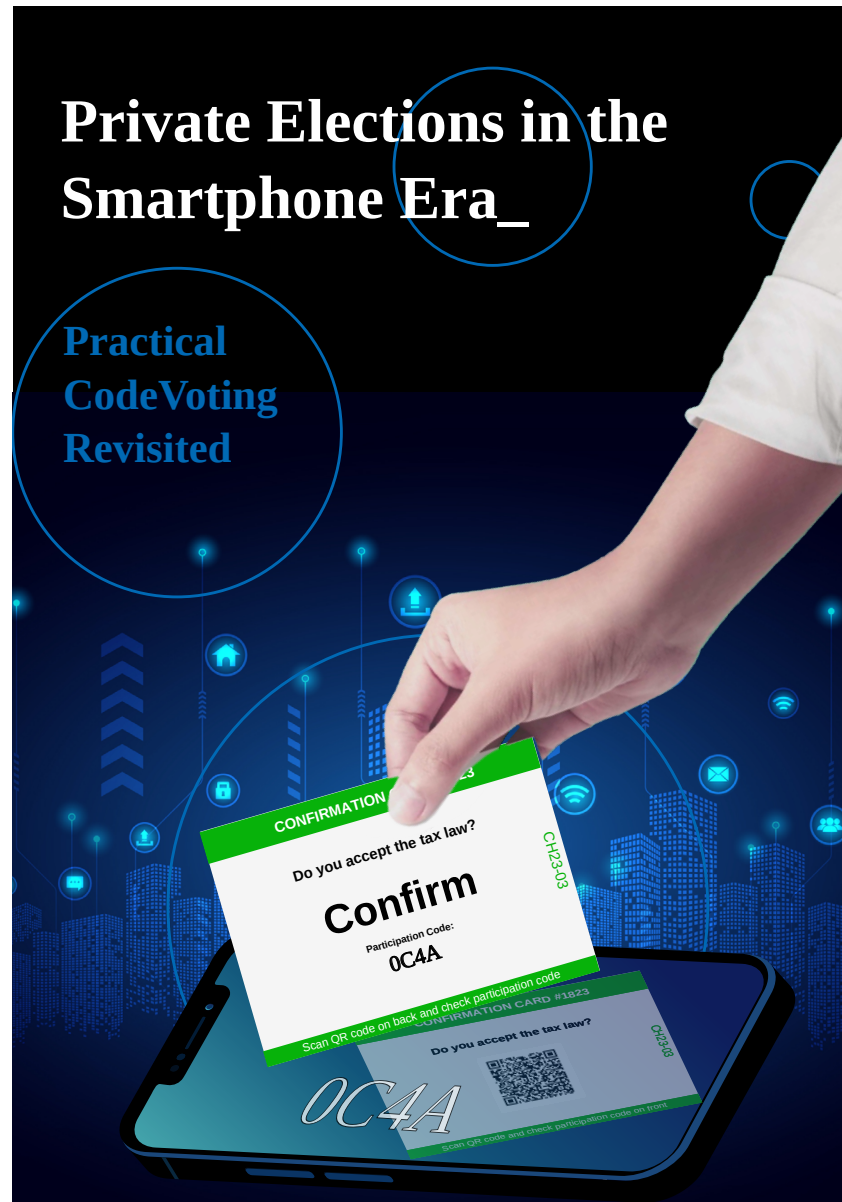
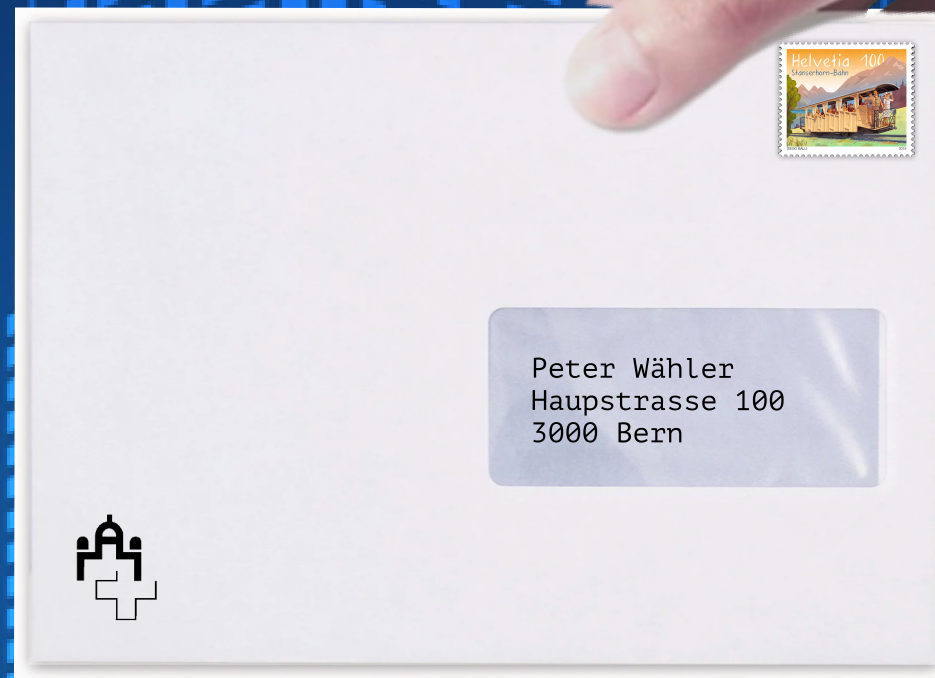


# Private Elections in the Smartphone Era\_

Practical  
CodeVoting  
Revisited







Peter Wähler  
Hauptstrasse 100  
3000 Bern

**VOTING CARD #1823**

Do you accept the tax law?

**Yes**

Verification Code:  
**CB14**

Scan QR code on back and check verification code

**VOTING CARD #1823**

Do you accept the tax law?

**No**

Verification Code:  
**F142**

Scan QR code on back and check verification code

**VOTING CARD #1823**

Do you accept the tax law?

**Abstain**

Verification Code:  
**0B1D**

Scan QR code on back and check verification code

**CONFIRMATION CARD #1823**

Do you accept the tax law?

**Confirm**

Participation Code:  
**0C4A**

Scan QR code on back and check participation code



VOTING CARD #1823

Do you accept the tax law?

**Yes**

Verification Code:  
**CB14**

CH23-03

Scan QR code on back and check verification code

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Verification Code:  
**F142**

CH23-03

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VOTING CARD #1823

Do you accept the tax law?



CH23-03

Scan QR code and check verification code on front

VOTING CARD #1823

Do you accept the tax law?

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**F142**

CH23-03

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CH-23-03

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CH23-03

i=1823&amp;j=1&amp;s=ug76JGjnkdl6778

CH23-03

Scan QR code and check verification code on front

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**0C4A**

Scan QR code on back and check participation code

CH23-03

?i=1823&j=1&s=ug76JGjnkdl6778

CH23-03

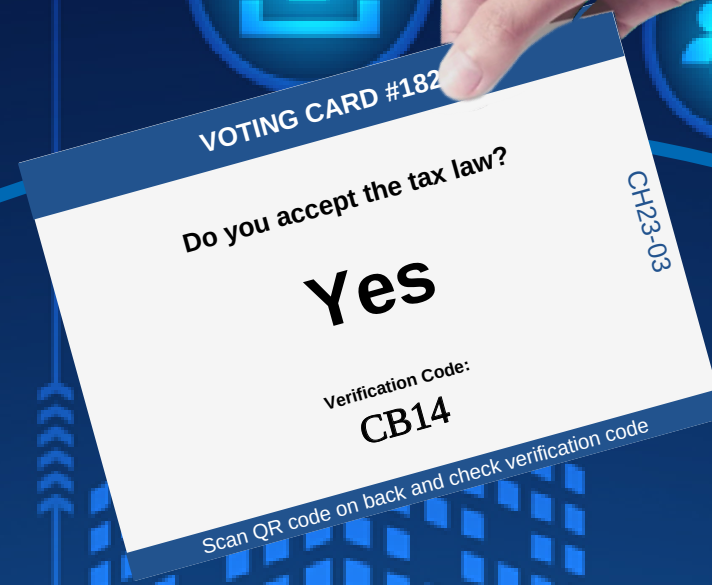
**CB14**

Scan QR code and

Verification

de on















# Usable Verifiable Secrecy-Preserving E-Voting

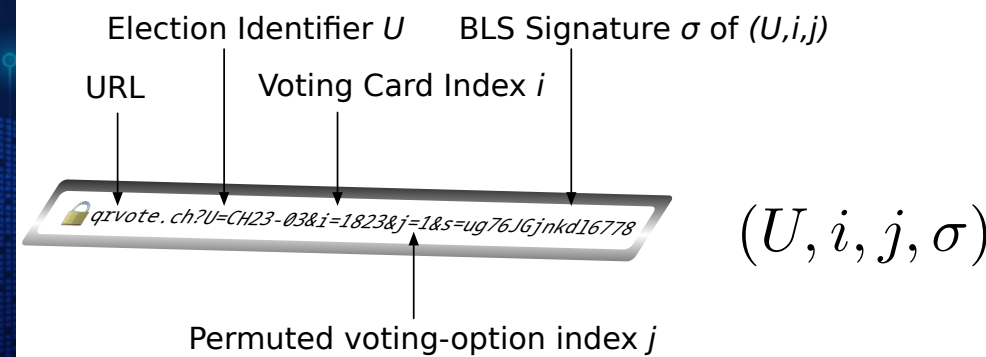
Oksana Kulyk<sup>1</sup>, Jonas Ludwig<sup>2</sup>, Melanie Volkamer<sup>2</sup>, Reto E. Koenig<sup>3</sup>, and Philipp Locher<sup>3</sup>

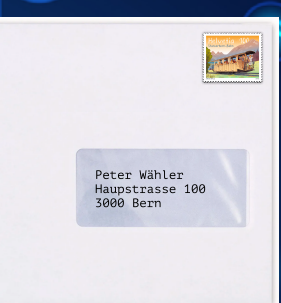
<sup>1</sup> IT University of Copenhagen, Rued Langgaards Vej 7, DK-2300 Copenhagen S

<sup>2</sup> Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Hermann-von-Helmholtz-Platz 1, 76344 Eggenstein-Leopoldshafen

<sup>3</sup> Bern University of Applied Sciences, Quellgasse 21, 2501 Biel

**Abstract.** In this paper we propose the usage of QR-Codes to enable usable verifiable e-voting schemes based on code voting. The idea – from a voter’s perspective – is to combine code voting proposed by Chaum with the cast-as-intended verification mechanism used e.g. in Switzerland (using a personal initialization code, return codes per option, a confirmation code and a finalisation code); while all codes to be entered into the e-voting system by voters are available as QR-Code (i.e. one personalised QR voting code per voting option and one personal confirmation QR-Code). We conduct a user study to evaluate the usability and user experience of such an approach: both the code sheets and the election webpage are based on usability research in this area but adopted for our idea. As our proposal performs good wrt. usability, we discuss how such usable front-ends enable more secure e-voting systems in respect to end-to-end verifiability and vote secrecy.





qrDecode( $QR_s$ )

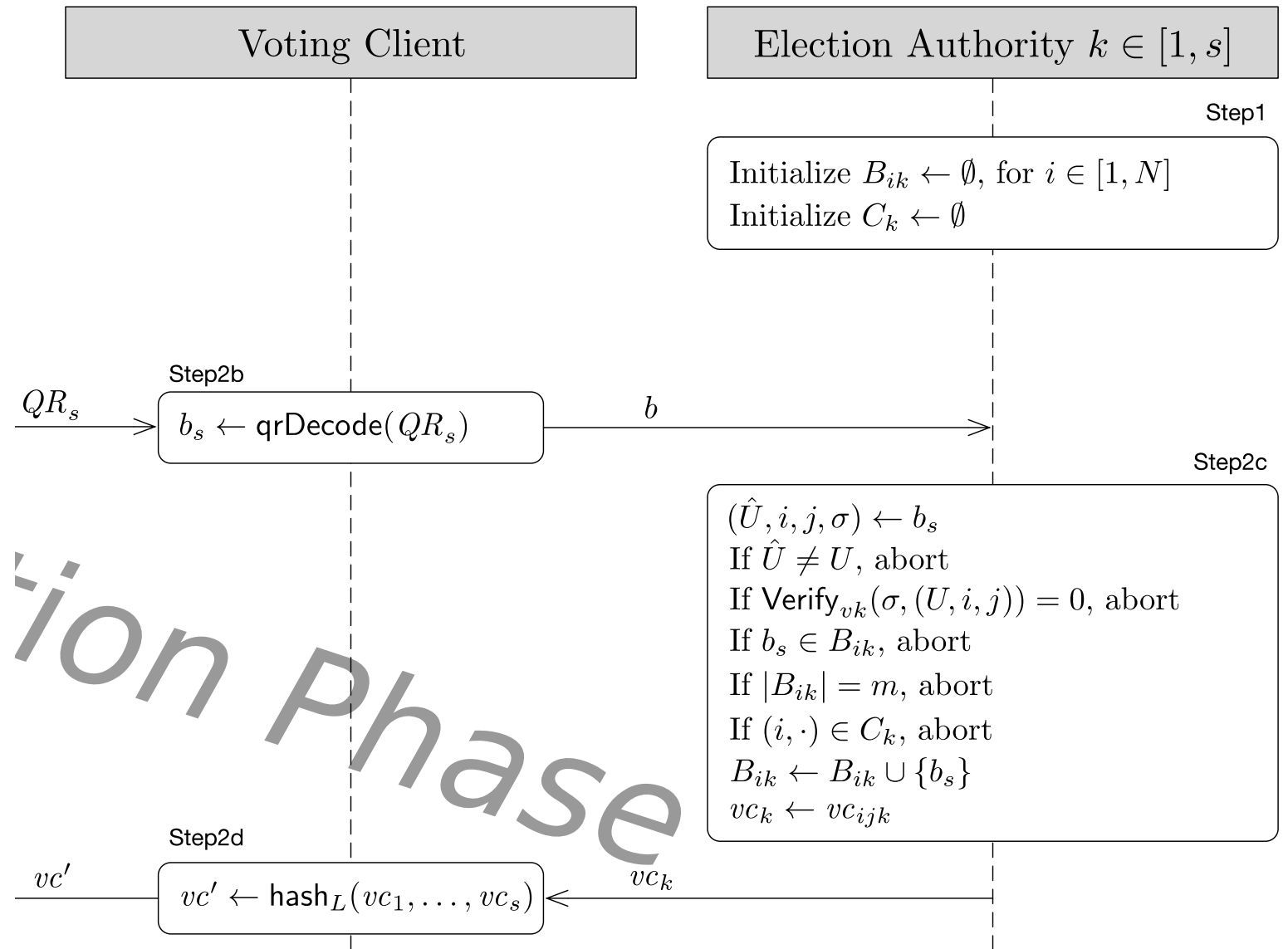
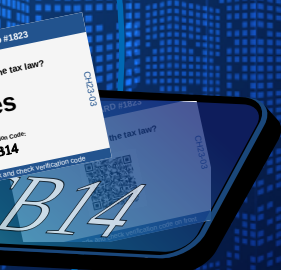
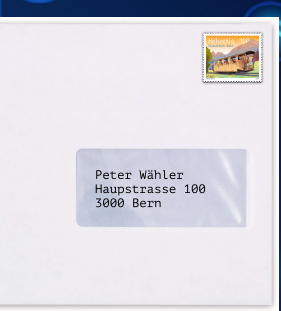
$b$

Step1

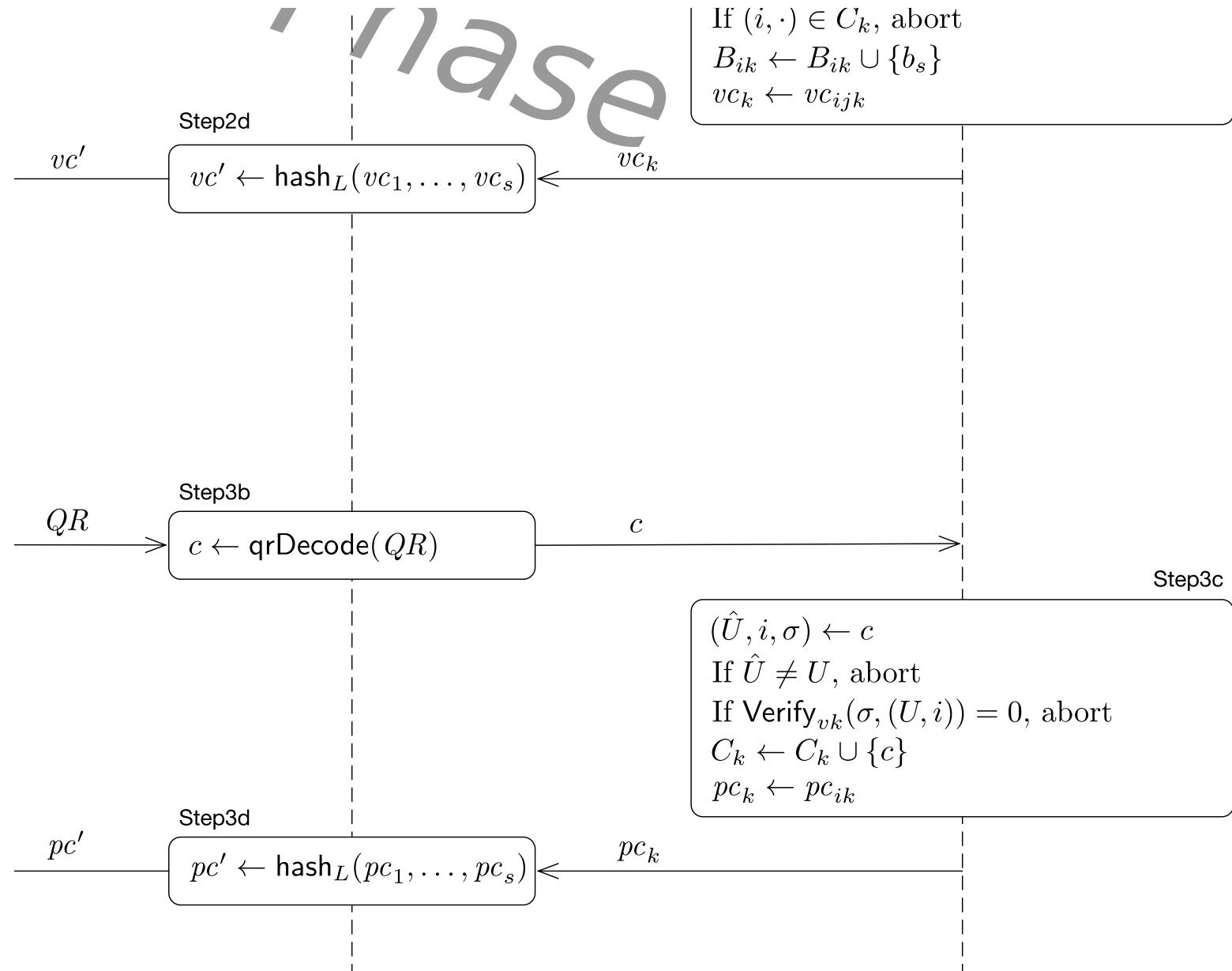
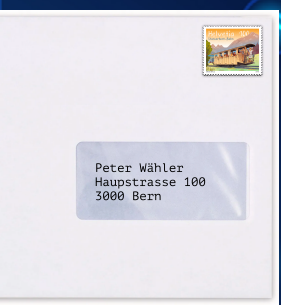
Initialize  $B_{ik} \leftarrow \emptyset$ , for  $i \in [1, N]$   
Initialize  $C_k \leftarrow \emptyset$

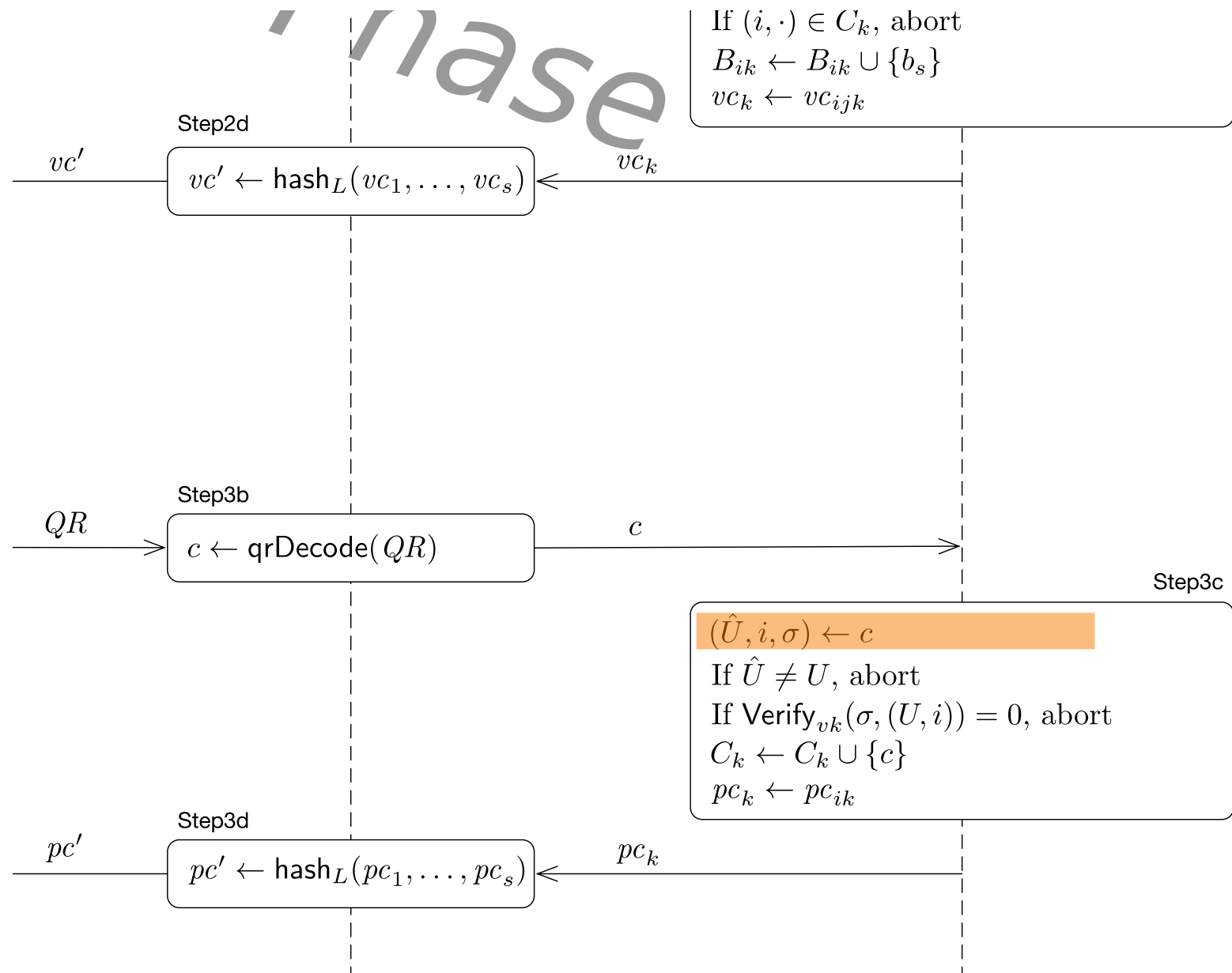
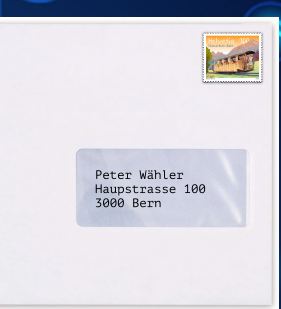
Step2c

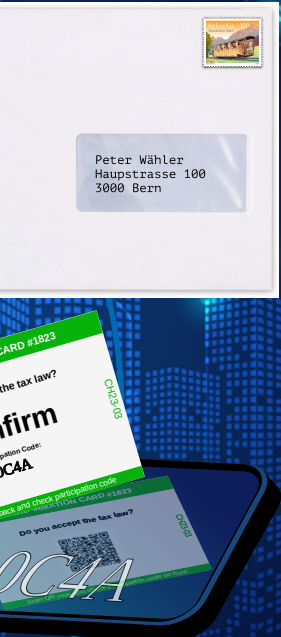
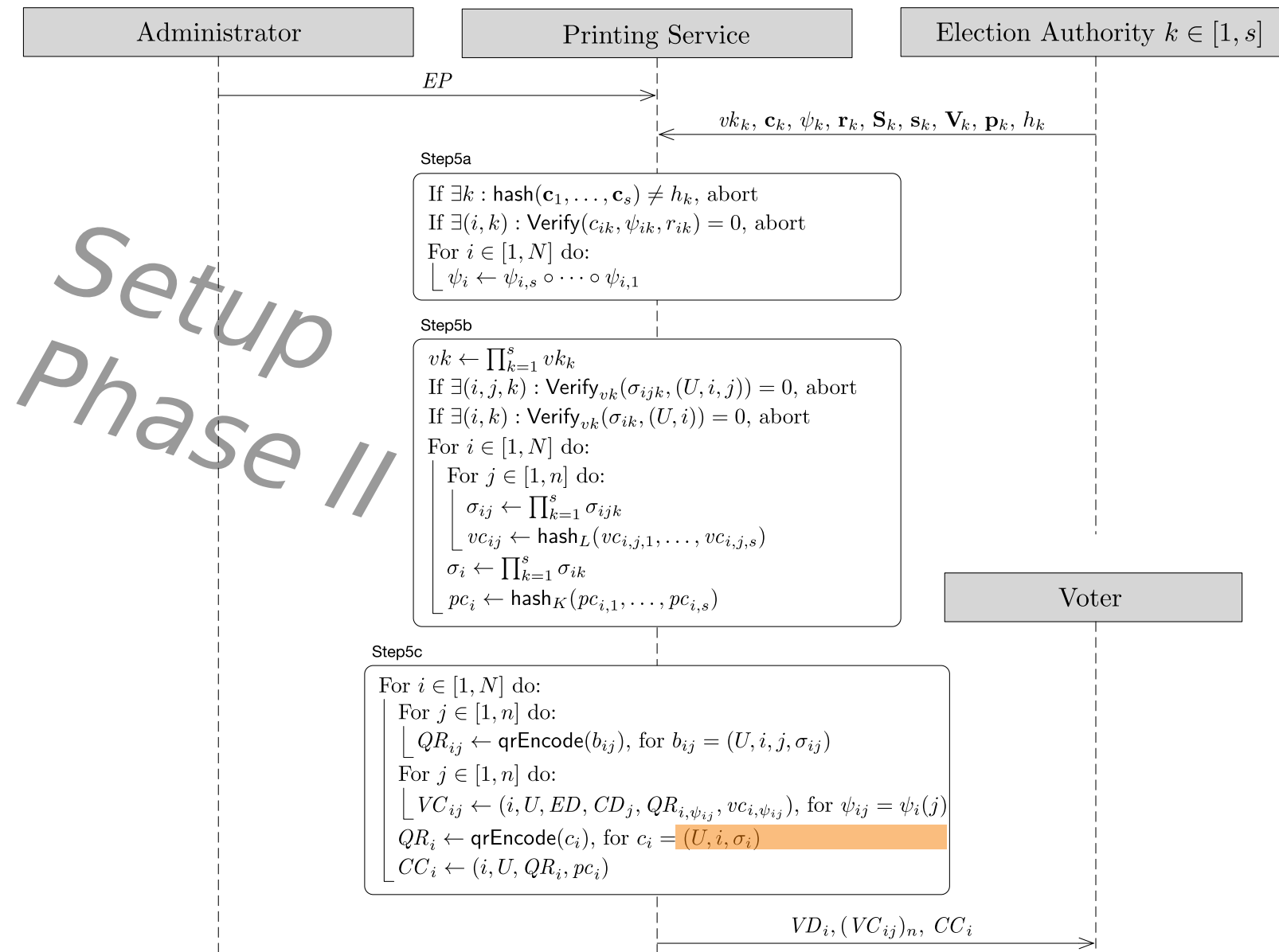
$(\hat{U}, i, j, \sigma) \leftarrow b_s$   
If  $\hat{U} \neq U$ , abort  
If  $\text{Verify}_{vk}(\sigma, (U, i, j)) = 0$ , abort  
If  $b_s \in B_{ik}$ , abort  
If  $|B_{ik}| = m$ , abort  
If  $(i, j) \in C_k$ , abort

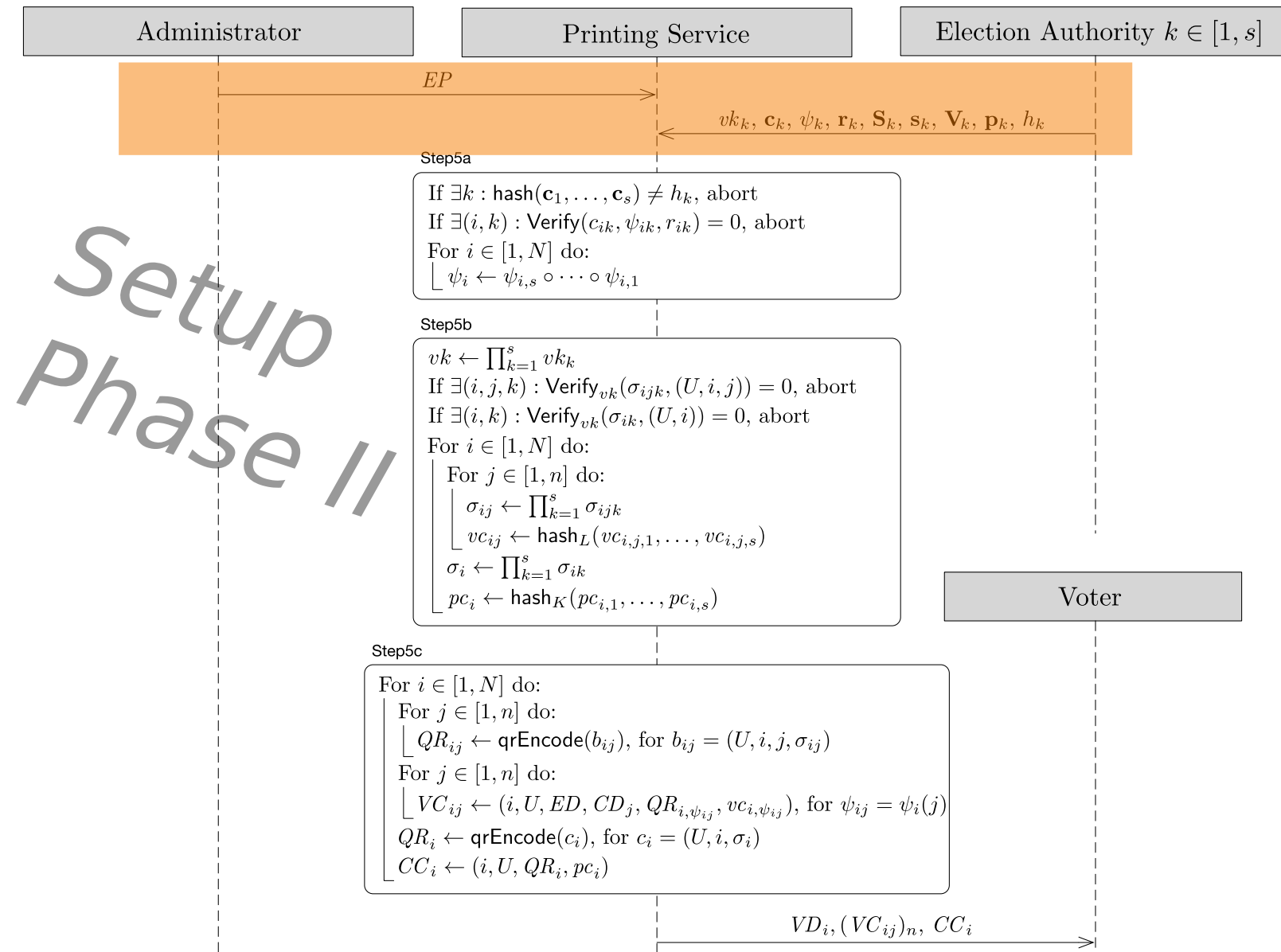


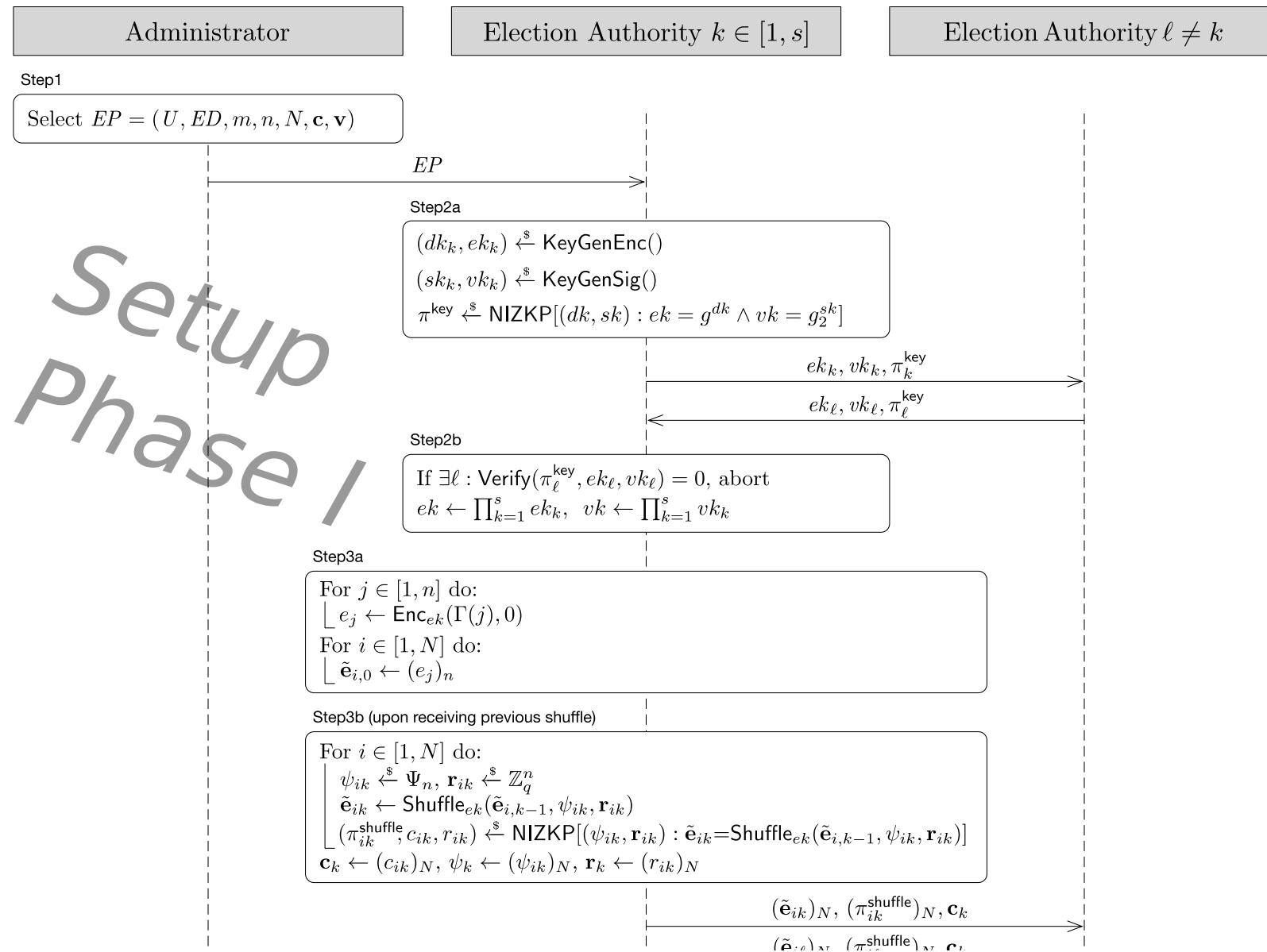
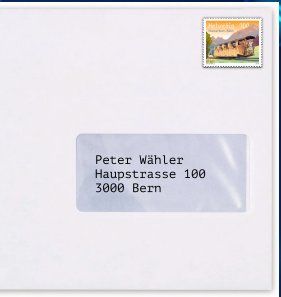














case /

Step2b

If  $\exists \ell : \text{Verify}(\pi_\ell^{\text{key}}, ek_\ell, vk_\ell) = 0$ , abort  
 $ek \leftarrow \prod_{k=1}^s ek_k, vk \leftarrow \prod_{k=1}^s vk_k$

Step3a

For  $j \in [1, n]$  do:  
 $e_j \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{ek}(\Gamma(j), 0)$   
 For  $i \in [1, N]$  do:  
 $\tilde{e}_{i,0} \leftarrow (e_j)_n$

Step3b (upon receiving previous shuffle)

For  $i \in [1, N]$  do:  
 $\psi_{ik} \xleftarrow{\$} \Psi_n, \mathbf{r}_{ik} \xleftarrow{\$} \mathbb{Z}_q^n$   
 $\tilde{e}_{ik} \leftarrow \text{Shuffle}_{ek}(\tilde{e}_{i,k-1}, \psi_{ik}, \mathbf{r}_{ik})$   
 $(\pi_{ik}^{\text{shuffle}}, c_{ik}, r_{ik}) \xleftarrow{\$} \text{NIZKP}[(\psi_{ik}, \mathbf{r}_{ik}) : \tilde{e}_{ik} = \text{Shuffle}_{ek}(\tilde{e}_{i,k-1}, \psi_{ik}, \mathbf{r}_{ik})]$   
 $\mathbf{c}_k \leftarrow (c_{ik})_N, \psi_k \leftarrow (\psi_{ik})_N, \mathbf{r}_k \leftarrow (r_{ik})_N$

$(\tilde{e}_{ik})_N, (\pi_{ik}^{\text{shuffle}})_N, \mathbf{c}_k$

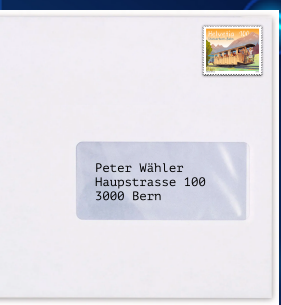
$(\tilde{e}_{i\ell})_N, (\pi_{i\ell}^{\text{shuffle}})_N, \mathbf{c}_k$

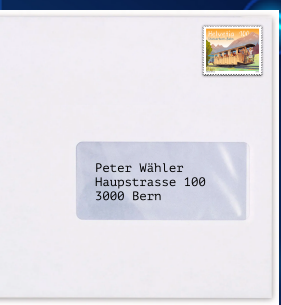
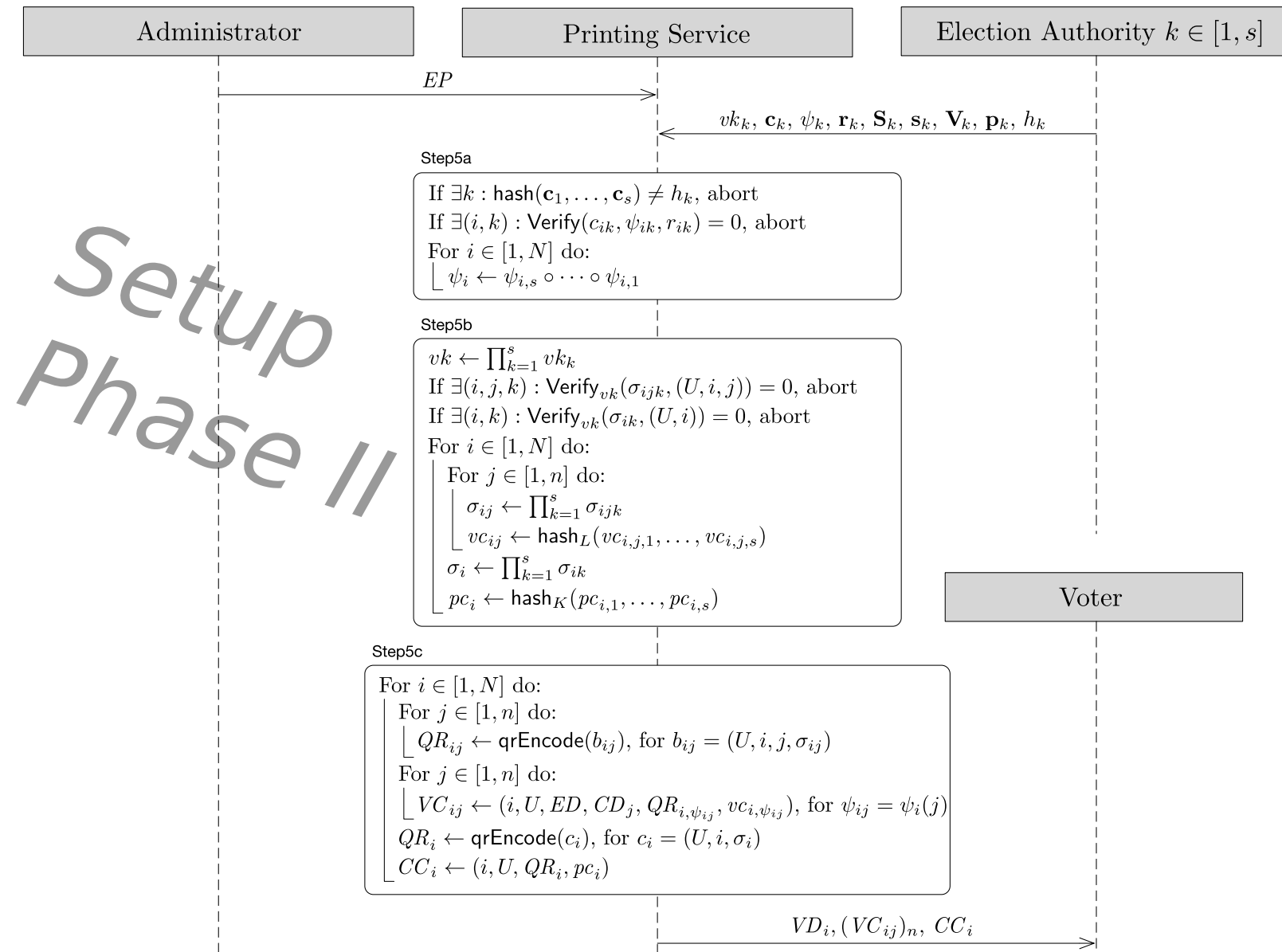
Step3c

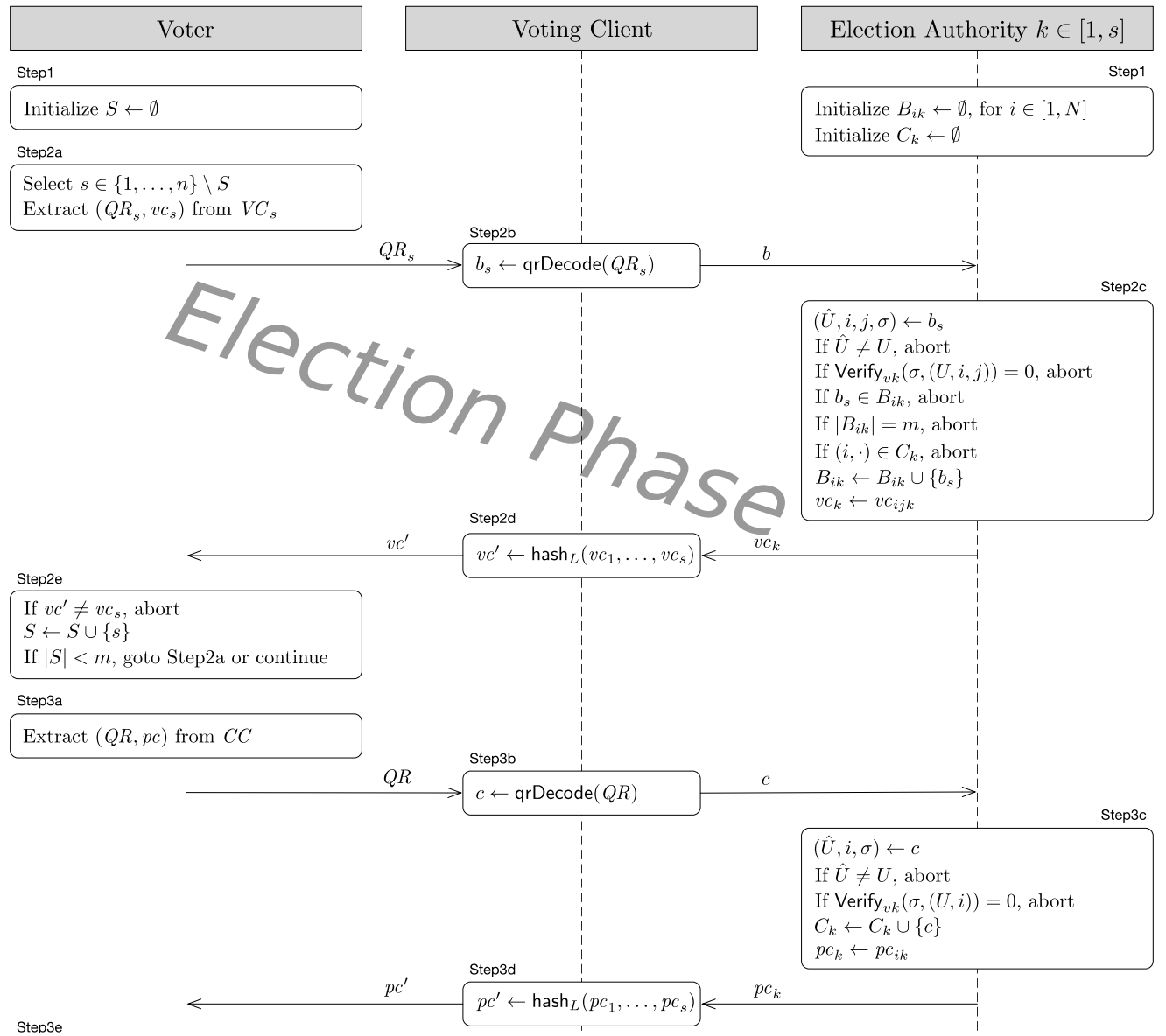
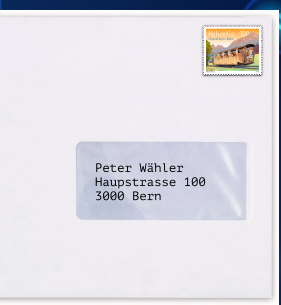
If  $\exists (i, \ell) : \text{Verify}(\pi_{i\ell}^{\text{shuffle}}, ek, \tilde{e}_{i,\ell-1}, \tilde{e}_{i,\ell}, c_{i\ell}) = 0$ , abort  
 $\tilde{\mathbf{E}} \leftarrow (\tilde{e}_{i,s})_N = (\tilde{e}_{ij})_{N \times n}$   
 $h_k \leftarrow \text{hash}(\mathbf{c}_1, \dots, \mathbf{c}_s)$

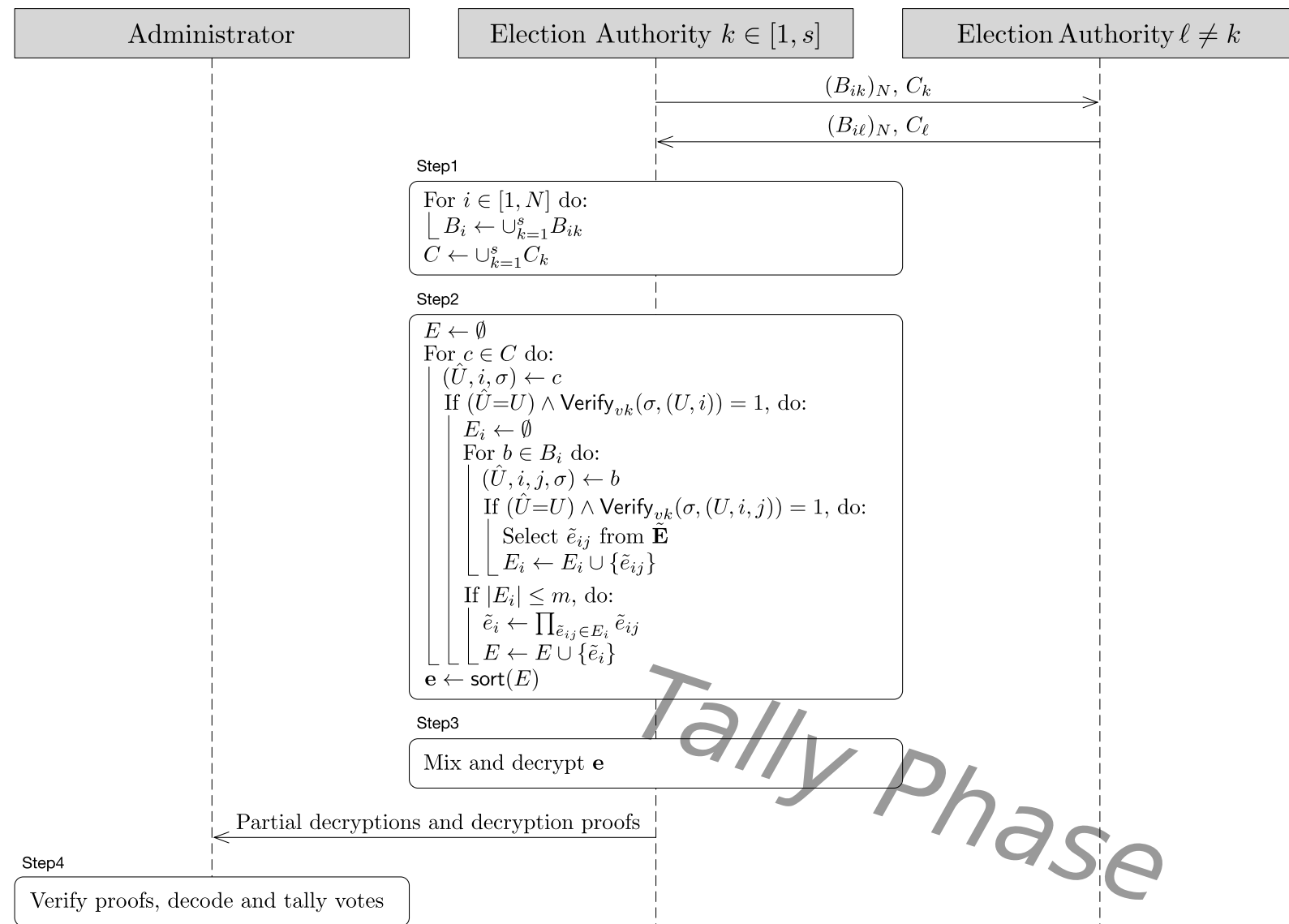
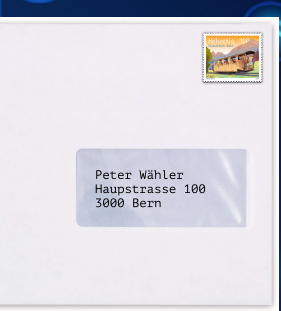
Step4

For  $i \in [1, N]$  do:  
 For  $j \in [1, n]$  do:  
 $\sigma_{ijk} \leftarrow \text{Sign}_{sk_k}(U, i, j)$   
 $vc_{ijk} \xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^L$   
 $\sigma_{ik} \leftarrow \text{Sign}_{sk_k}(U, i)$   
 $pc_{ik} \xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^K$   
 $\mathbf{S}_k \leftarrow (\sigma_{ijk})_{N \times n}, \mathbf{s}_k = (\sigma_{ik})_N$   
 $\mathbf{V}_k \leftarrow (vc_{ijk})_{N \times n}, \mathbf{p}_k \leftarrow (pc_{ik})_N$

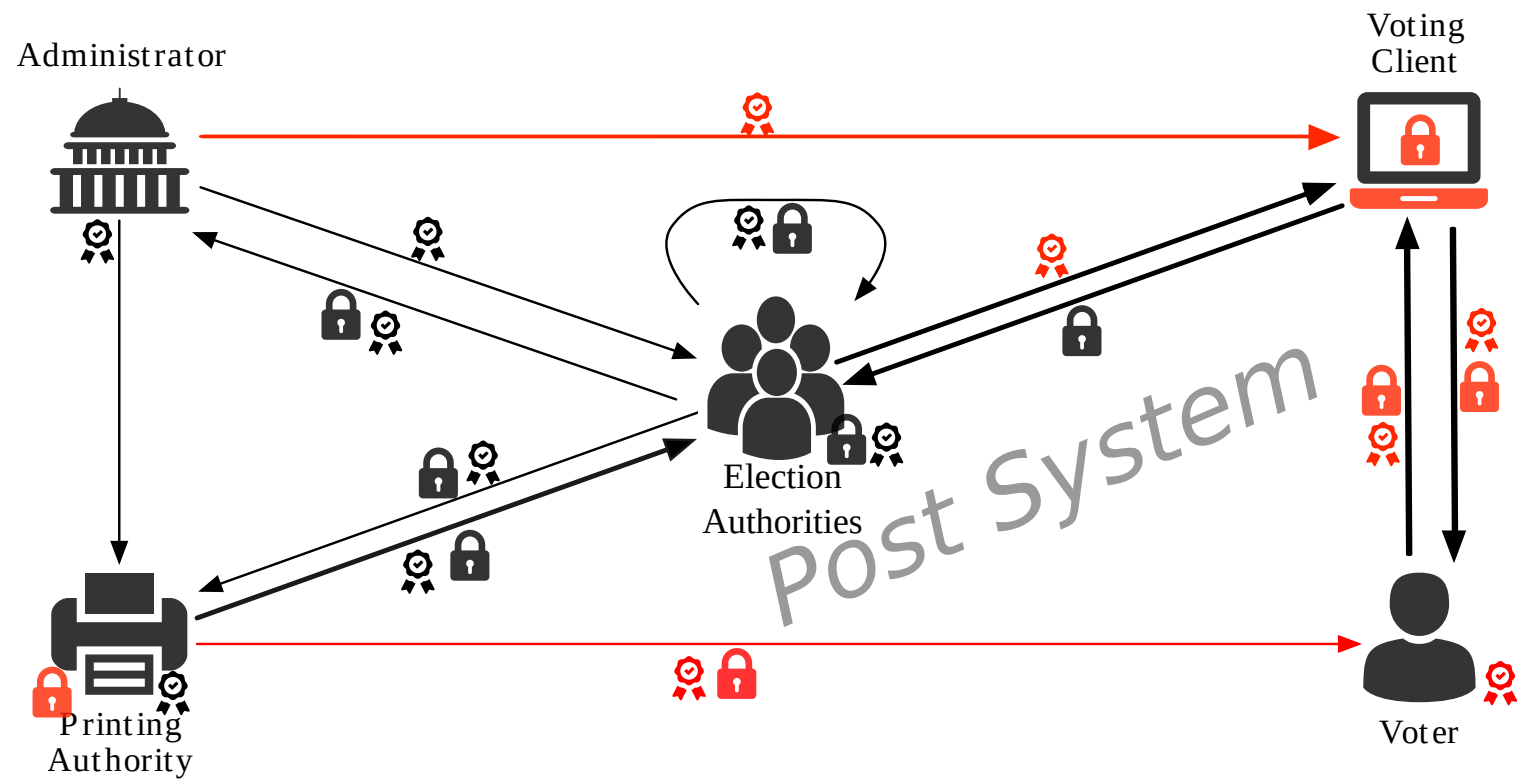












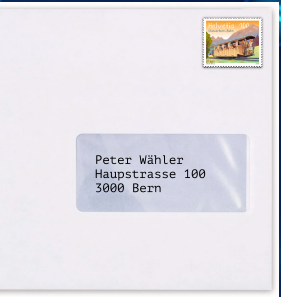
Protocol Established

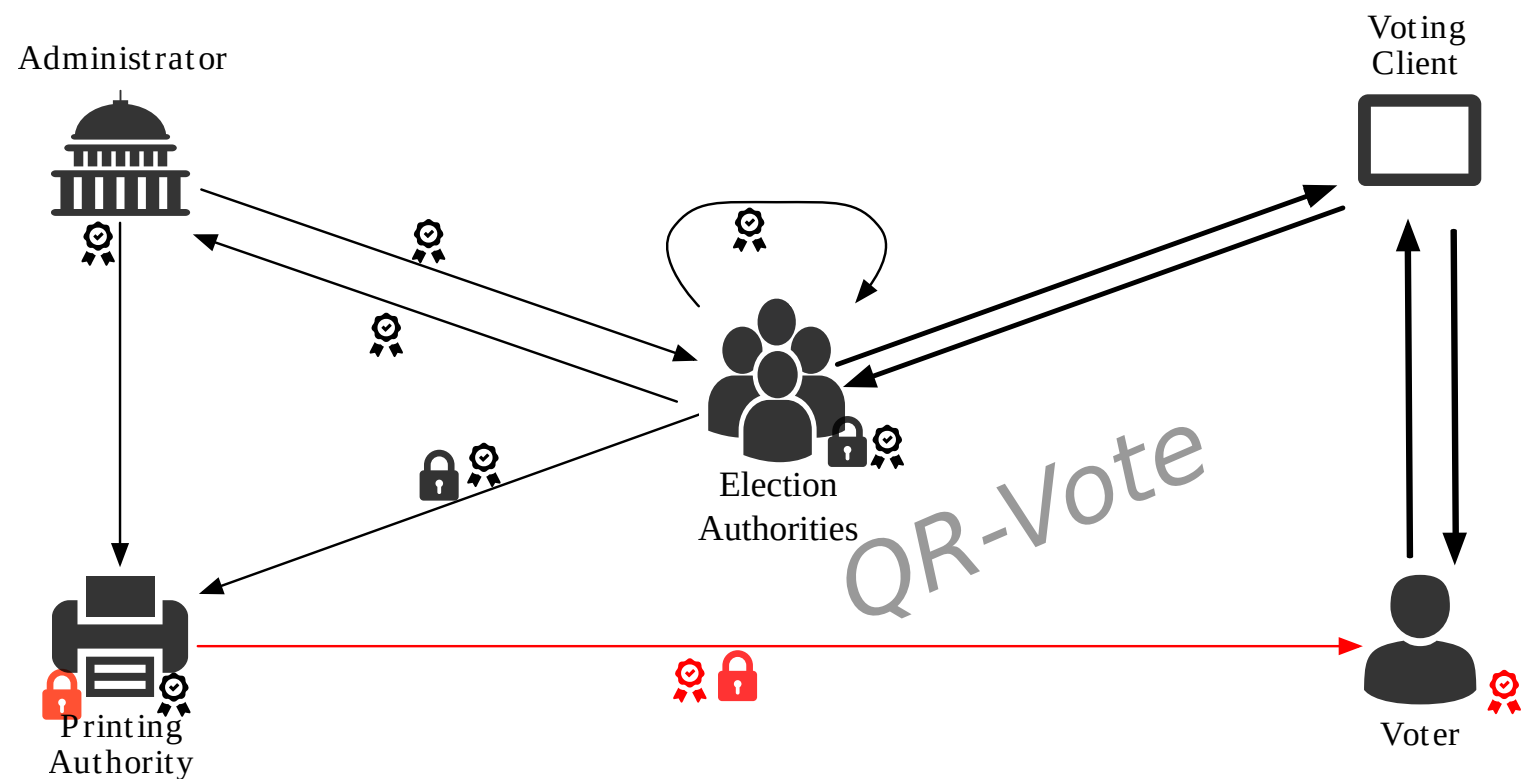
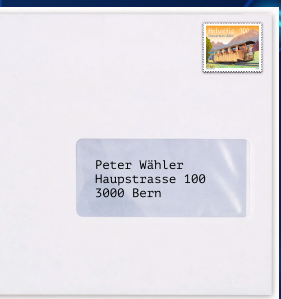
VEeS Trustmodel

VEeS provided out of band channel

Privacy (long term)    Authenticity

→

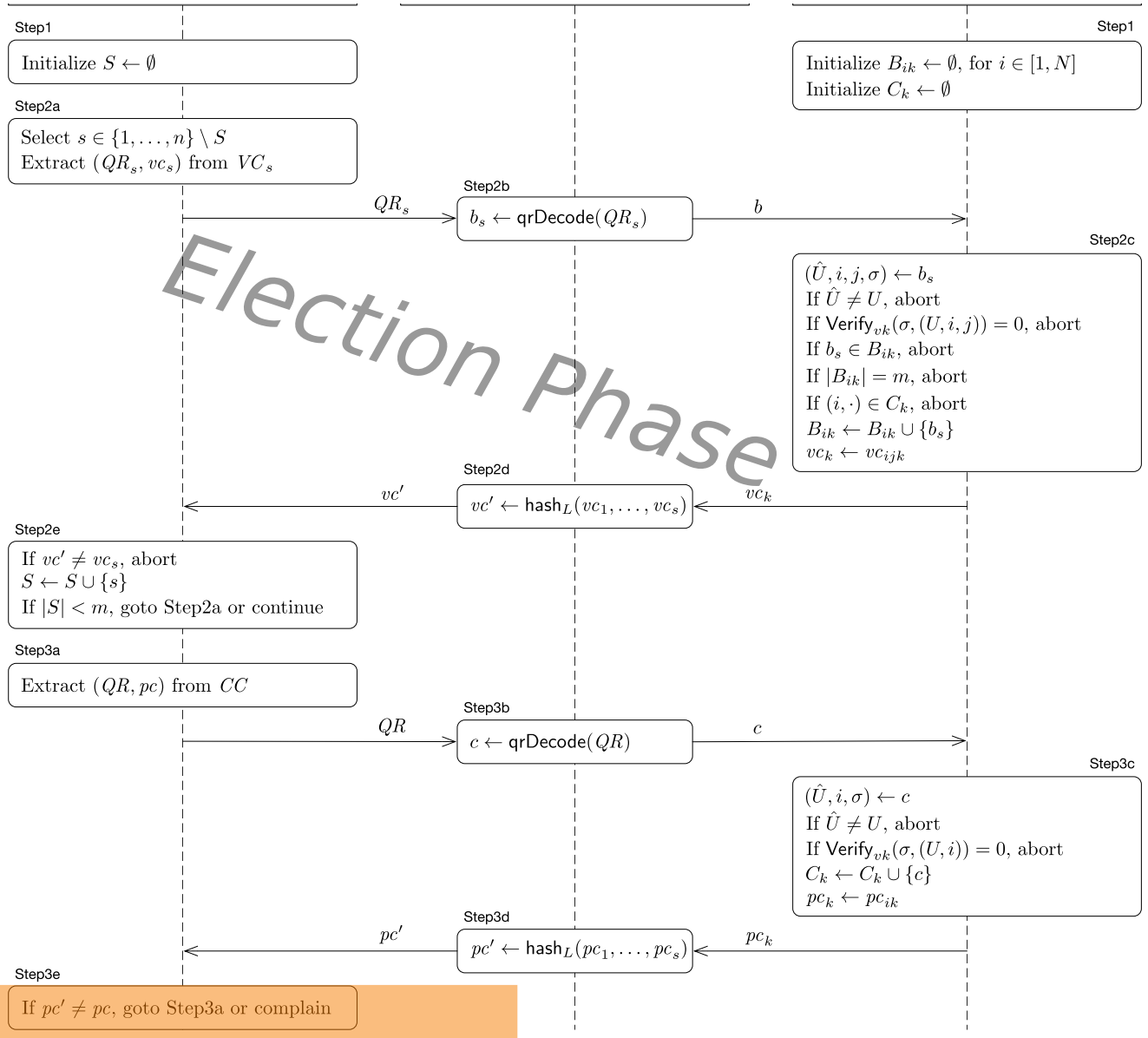
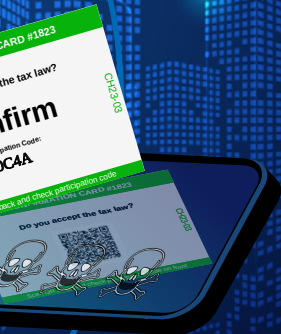
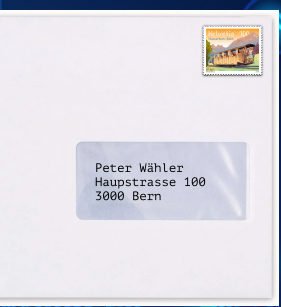




Protocol Established  
 VEeS Trustmodel  
 VEeS provided out of band channel

Privacy (long term) Authenticity

→





Step1

Initialize  $S \leftarrow \emptyset$ 

Step2a

Select  $s \in \{1, \dots, m\}$   
Extract  $(QR_s, vc_s)$ 

Step2e

If  $vc' \neq vc_s$ , abort  
 $S \leftarrow S \cup \{s\}$   
If  $|S| < m$ , goto Step2a

Step3a

Extract  $(QR, pc)$ 

Step3e

If  $pc' \neq pc$ , goto Step2a





Step1

Initialize  $S \leftarrow \emptyset$ 

Step2a

Select  $s \in \{1, \dots, m\}$   
 Extract  $(QR_s, vc_s)$

Step2e

If  $vc' \neq vc_s$ , abort  
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Extract  $(QR, pc)$ 

Step3e

If  $pc' \neq pc$ , goto Step3a

